Bahrain

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 12/2018

Contents

◼ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Manama	Arabic	Bahrain Dollar

Land area in relation to Germany
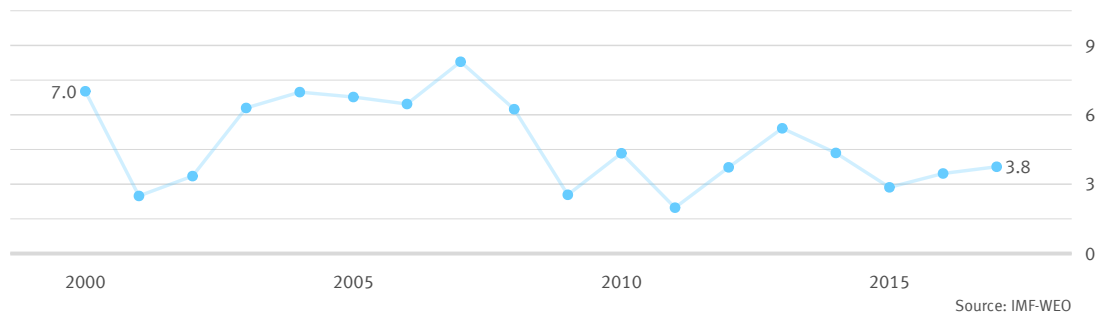km²

Germany
348,900

Bahrain
771

◼ Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
35	+117	24,326	49,006
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

7.0

3.8

2000 2005 2010 2015

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

30,000

24,326

14,215

10,000

2000 2005 2010 2015
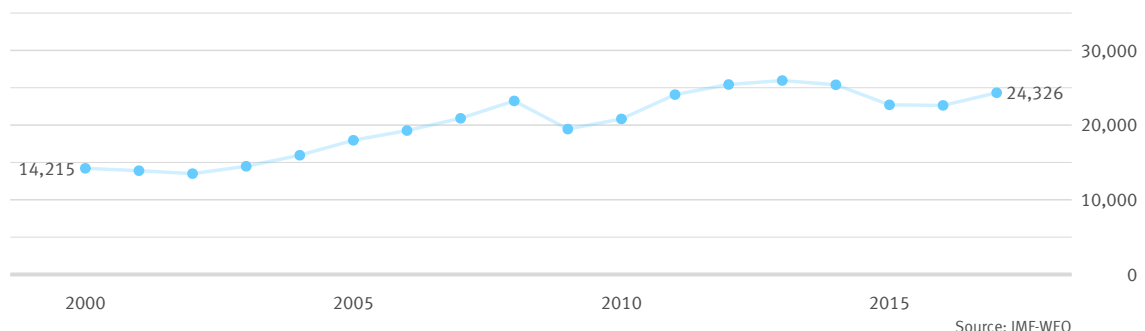
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)	General government gross debt	General government net lending / borrowing
% on previous year	% of GDP	% of GDP
+1.4	88.5	-14.3
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: IMF-IFS	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO
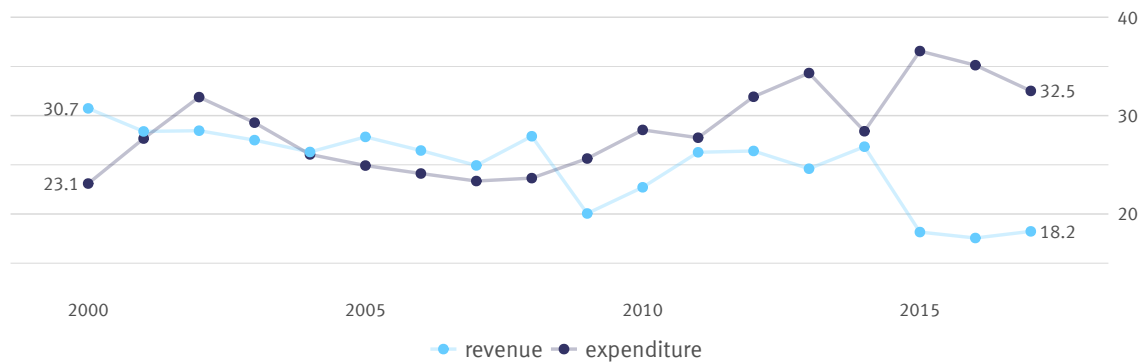
General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO
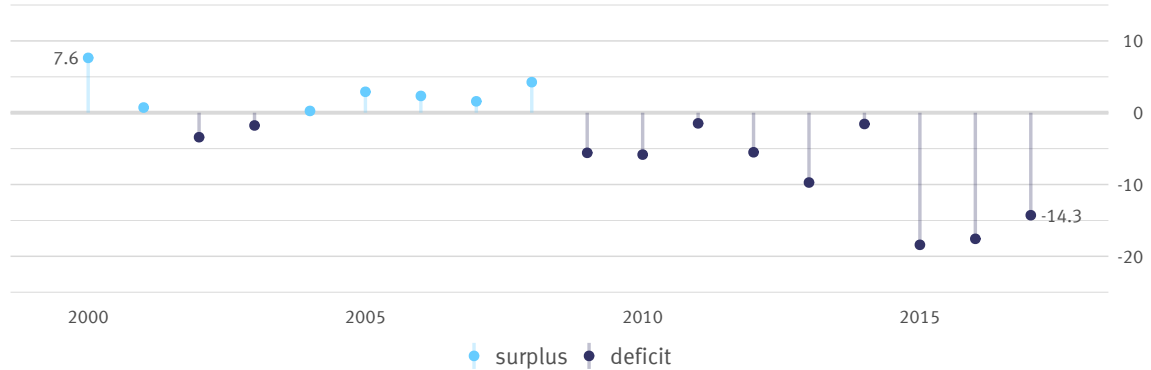
Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
28.606	14.795	0.282	0.170
(2016)	(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD

Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
1,493	1,936	78.0	76.1
(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2016) Source: WB-WDI	(2016) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017
1,000

Bahrain
1,493

Germany
82,695

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

1,493

Projection medium variant from 2018

Source: UN-POP
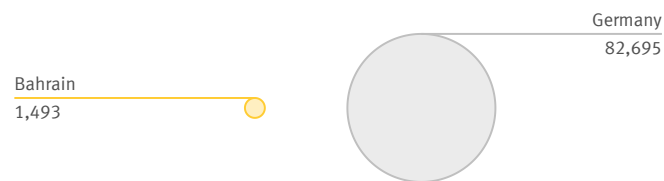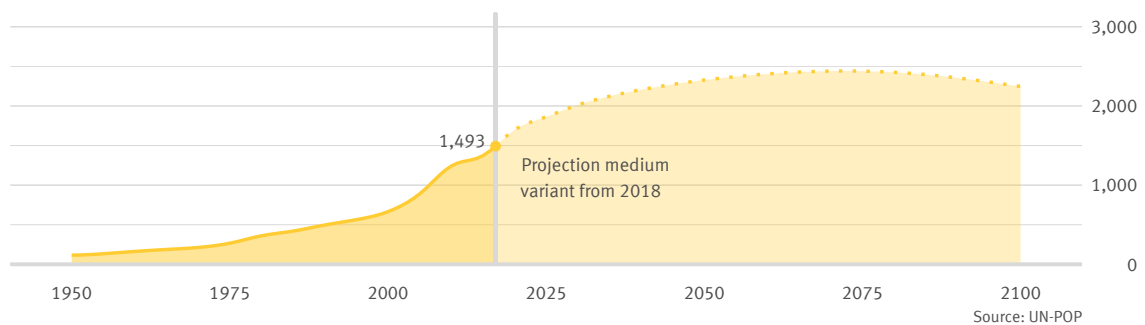
Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant from 2016

under 15-year-olds   15- to 64-year-olds   65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

5
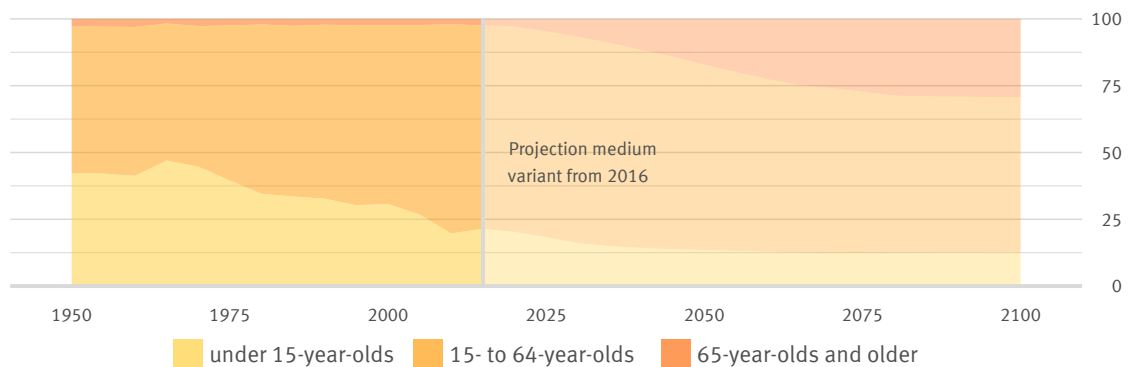
Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
0.9	2.0	21.4	29.8
(2015) Source: WHO	(2014) Source: WHO	(2015) Source: WHO	(2016) Source: WHO

Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
2.7	12.1	9.8	2,854
(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO*

Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
71.3	865	72.2	3.3
(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%
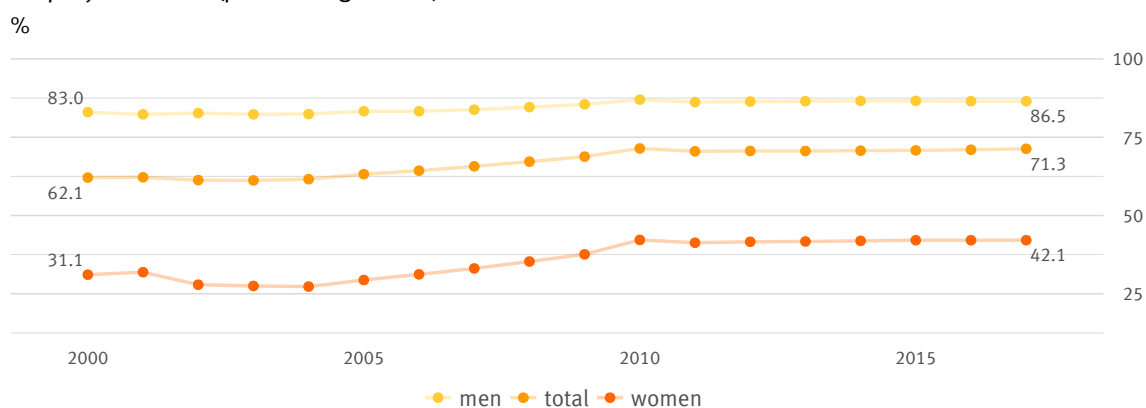
Source: ILO-KILM

Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment

| 1.0 | 35.1 | 63.9 |

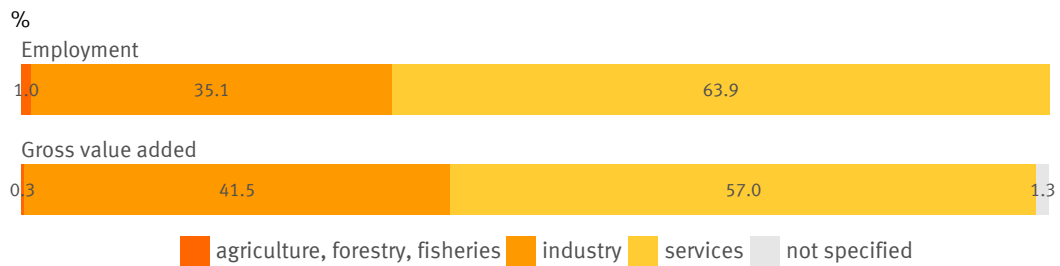Gross value added

| 0.3 | 41.5 | 57.0 | 1.3 |

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
1.3	5.8	49.8
(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2004) Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%

—●— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   —●— unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

7
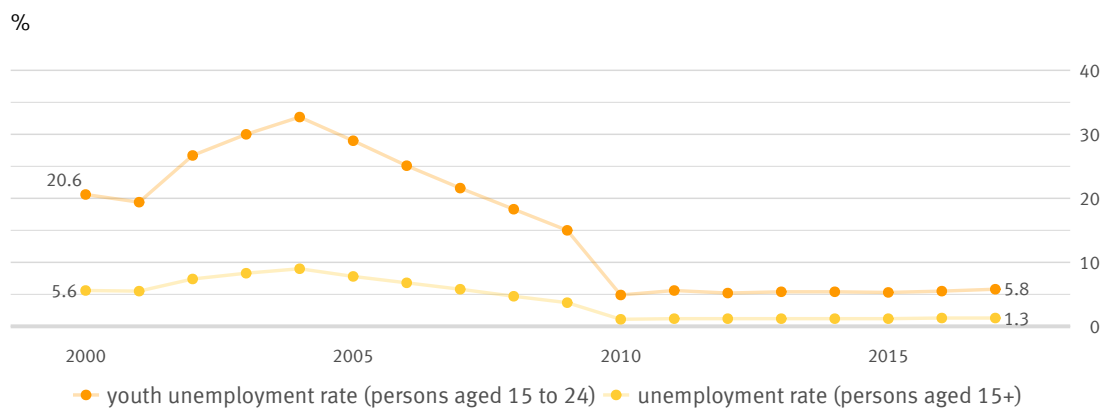
◼ Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.824	47	No data
(2015)	(2015)	
Source: UNDP	Source: UNDP	Source: WB-WDI

◼ Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

◼ Agriculture and forestry

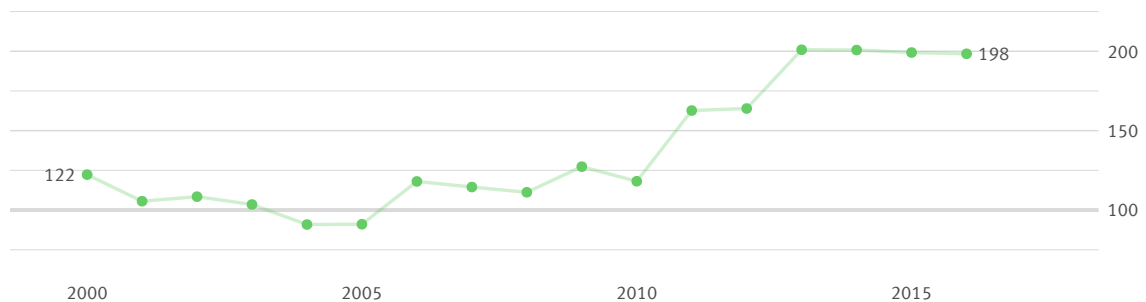| Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+62	11.1	0.8
(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100

Source: FAO

◼ Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US$	Import of goods bn US$	Trade balance, goods bn US$
12.892	14.749	-1.856
(2016) Source: UN Comtrade	(2016) Source: UN Comtrade	(2016) Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
bn US$

6.195
4.634

14.749
12.892

2000   2005   2010   2015

—•— exported goods, total   —•— imported goods, total

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
bn US$

1.561

-1.856

2000   2005   2010   2015

| trade surplus   ● trade deficit

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany bn US$	Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported	Goods imported from Germany bn US$	Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported
17.2	0.1	464	3.1
(2016) Source: UN Comtrade	(2016) Source: UN Comtrade*	(2016) Source: UN Comtrade	(2016) Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2016

Exports of goods
%

Saudi Arabia	18.1
United Arab Emirates	17.3
United States	11.0
Japan	8.7
Qatar	4.7

Imports of goods
%

Areas, nes	21.4
China	9.7
United States	8.6
United Arab Emirates	7.4
Japan	6.1
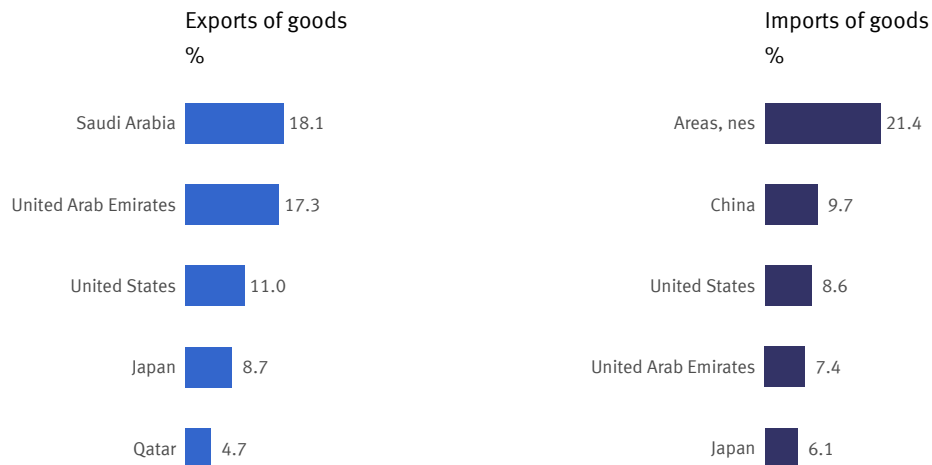
Main commodities traded 2016

Exports of goods
%

Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	48.5
Aluminium and articles thereof	14.0
Ores, slag and ash	6.0
Machinery and mechanical appliances	4.8
Iron and steel	2.7

Imports of goods
%

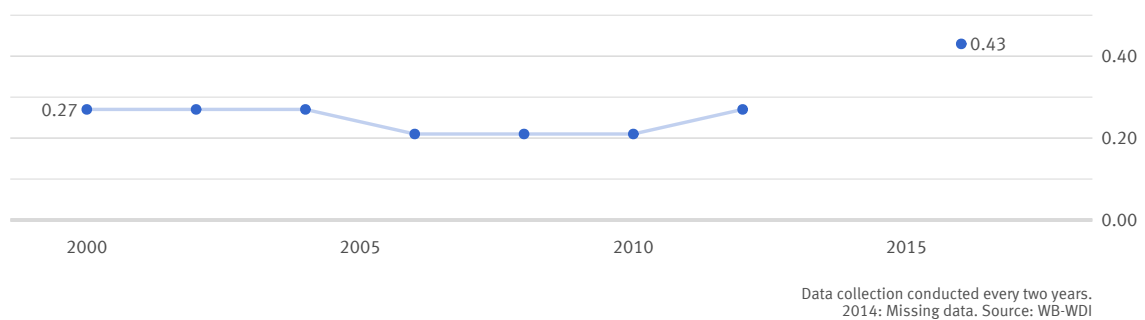|	
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	22.8
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	11.4
Machinery and mechanical appliances	7.9
Electrical goods, appliances	6.8
Ships, boats	3.4
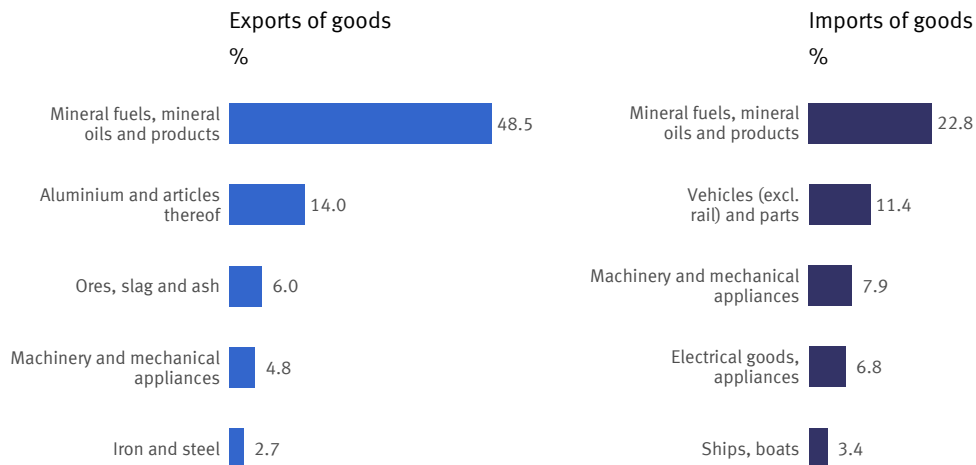
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants	Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants
364	No data	3,478
(2015)		(2017)
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

Data collection conducted every two years.
2014: Missing data. Source: WB-WDI

■ Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
17.1	10,594	19,592	0.0
(2016)	(2014)	(2014)	(2015)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016
tonnes per capita

Bahrain
17.1

Germany
9.5
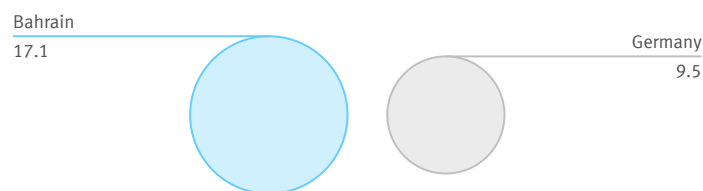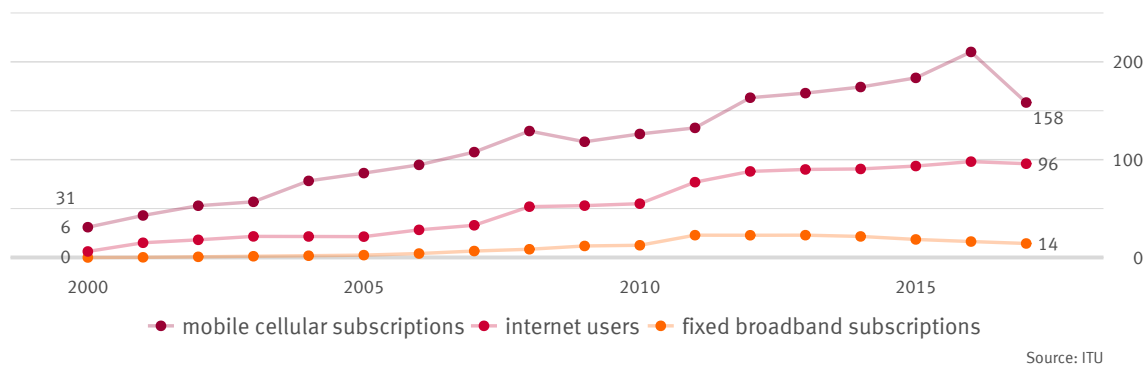
Source: EDGAR

■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
0.1	369	6
(2014)	(2014)	(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

mobile cellular subscriptions — internet users — fixed broadband subscriptions

Source: ITU

■ Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en